

NEW SYNTHETIC ROUTES TO β -FLUORO- α -AMINOACIDS

A - FROM AZIRIDINECARBOXYLATES

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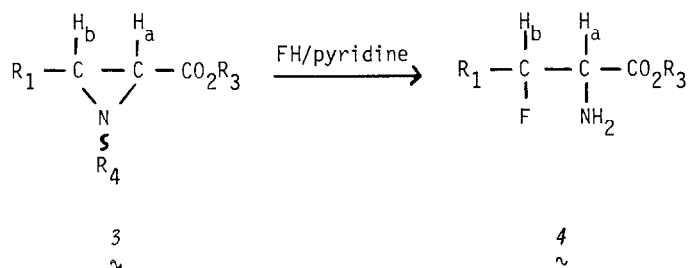
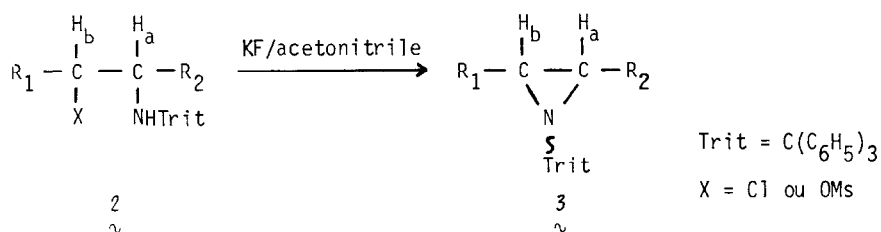
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Synthesis of 1-trityl-2-phenylaziridine, 1-trityl-2-methylaziridine and 2-methylcarboxylates of 1-tritylaziridine, 1-trityl-3-methylaziridine, 1-trityl-3-phenylaziridine by reacting N-triphenylmethyl- α -chloroamines with KF in acetonitrile under reflux is described.

Functionalized aziridines opened with hydrogen fluoride in pyridine (70 %) give isobutyl 3-fluoroalanine, methyl-3-fluorophenylalanine and methyl 2-amino-3-fluorobutyrate.

N.M.R. ^1H and ^{19}F are discussed.

The following reactions get the compounds in the table.



	AZIRIDINES COMPOUNDS	FLUOROAMINOACIDS
a	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_b \quad \text{H}_a \\ \quad \\ \text{H}_c - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{CO}_2 \text{ iPr} \\ \diagdown \quad / \\ \text{N} \\ \\ \text{S} \\ \text{Trit} \end{array} $ <p>Rdt = 100 %</p>	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_b \quad \text{H}_a \\ \quad \\ \text{H}_c - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{CO}_2 \text{ iPr} \\ \quad \\ \text{F} \quad \text{NH}_2 \end{array} $ <p>Rdt = 48 %</p>
b	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_b \quad \text{H}_a \\ \quad \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{CO}_2 \text{ Me} \\ \diagdown \quad / \\ \text{N} \\ \\ \text{S} \\ \text{Trit} \end{array} $ <p>Rdt = 90 %</p>	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_b \quad \text{H}_a \\ \quad \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{CO}_2 \text{ Me} \\ \quad \\ \text{F} \quad \text{NH}_2 \end{array} $ <p>Rdt = 50 %</p>
c	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_b \quad \text{H}_a \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{CO}_2 \text{ Me} \\ \diagdown \quad / \\ \text{N} \\ \\ \text{S} \\ \text{Trit} \end{array} $ <p>Rdt = 80 %</p>	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_b \quad \text{H}_a \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{CO}_2 \text{ Me} \\ \quad \\ \text{F} \quad \text{NH}_2 \end{array} $ <p>Rdt = 51 %</p>
d	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_b \quad \text{H}_a \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{H}_c \\ \diagdown \quad / \\ \text{N} \\ \\ \text{S} \\ \text{Trit} \end{array} $ <p>Rdt = 100 %</p>	
e	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{H}_b \quad \text{H}_a \\ \quad \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{H}_c \\ \diagdown \quad / \\ \text{N} \\ \\ \text{S} \\ \text{Trit} \end{array} $ <p>Rdt = 100 %</p>	

* Formation d'aziridines dans KF/acétonitrile. Obtention de 3-fluoro-amino-acides par ouverture avec FH/py.
 A. BARANA, R. CONDOM et R. GUEDJ, *J. of Fluorine Chemistry*, 16, 183-187, 1980.